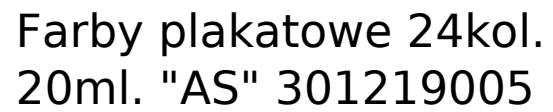


Link do produktu: <https://click4you.pl/farby-plakatowe-24kol-20ml-as-301219005-p-28145.html>



wygenerowano w programie shopGold