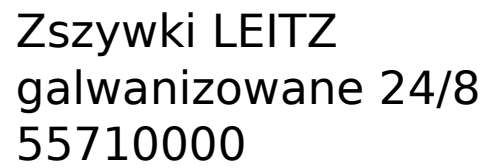


Link do produktu: <https://click4you.pl/zszywki-leitz-galwanizowane-248-55710000-p-18427.html>



wygenerowano w programie shopGold